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## Overview

### Useful For

Determines viral phenotype and genotype resistance to three classes of commonly prescribed antiretroviral drugs: nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors (NRTI), nonnucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors (NNRTI), and protease inhibitors (PI). Viral replication capacity is also included.

### Method Name

Phenotype: polymerase chain reaction (PCR) amplification and viral culture; genotype: polymerase chain reaction (PCR) and DNA sequencing.

### NY State Available

Yes

## Specimen

### Specimen Type

Plasma EDTA

### Ordering Guidance

This procedure should be used for patients with documented HIV-1 infection and viral loads  $\geq 500$  copies/mL.

### Specimen Required

Specimen Type: Plasma

Container/Tube: Lavender-top (EDTA) or plasma preparation tube (PPT)

Specimen Volume: 3 mL

Collection Instructions: Draw blood in either PPT (pearl top) or lavender-top (EDTA) tubes. Centrifuge specimen within six hours of collection. Remove plasma from cells immediately, and transfer specimen to a screw-capped, plastic vial.

Freeze 3 mL of PPT plasma or EDTA plasma immediately, send specimen frozen.

To avoid delays in turnaround time when requesting multiple tests, please submit separate frozen specimens for each test requested.

### RECOMMENDED:

1. Patient's most recent viral load.
2. Viral load collection date.

NOTE: 1. Intended for use only for patients with viral loads greater than or equal to 500 copies/mL. For best results, viral loads should be confirmed within 2 weeks prior to submission for testing at Monogram.

2. Patient samples submitted <30 days apart are considered duplicate and will be cancelled.

**Specimen Minimum Volume**

1 mL

**Reject Due To**

Other	PPT(TM) not centrifuged; quantity not sufficient for analysis; heparinized plasma; nonfrozen specimen; specimen exposed to repeated freeze/thaw cycles; specimen received in "pop-top" or "snap-cap" tube
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**Specimen Stability Information**

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time	Special Container
Plasma EDTA	Frozen	14 days	

**Clinical & Interpretive****Reference Values**

A final report will be attached in MayoAccess.

**Performance****PDF Report**

Referral

**Day(s) Performed**

Sunday through Saturday

**Report Available**

18 to 26 days

**Performing Laboratory Location**

Monogram Biosciences, Inc

**Fees & Codes****Fees**

- Authorized users can sign in to [Test Prices](#) for detailed fee information.

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- Clients without access to Test Prices can contact [Customer Service](#) 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
  - Prospective clients should contact their account representative. For assistance, contact [Customer Service](#).

**CPT Code Information**

87900/Infectious agent drug susceptibility phenotype prediction

87901/Infectious agent genotype analysis by nucleic acid; reverse transcriptase and protease

87903/Infectious agent phenotype analysis by nucleic acid with drug resistance tissue culture analysis; first through 10 drugs tested

87904/x12 Each additional drug tested

**LOINC® Information**

Test ID	Test Order Name	Order LOINC® Value
FPGT	Phenosense GT	Not Provided

Result ID	Test Result Name	Result LOINC® Value
Z1043	Phenosense GT	Not Provided