

Overview

Useful For

[Aids in diagnosing plasma cell neoplasms](#)

Reflex Tests

| Test Id | Reporting Name            | Available Separately | Always Performed |
|---------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| ISTOI   | ISH Initial, Tech Only    | No                   | No               |
| ISTOA   | ISH Additional, Tech Only | No                   | No               |

Testing Algorithm

For the initial technical component only in situ hybridization (ISH) stain performed, the appropriate bill only test ID will be reflexed and charged (ISTOI). For each additional technical component only ISH stain performed, an additional bill only test ID will be reflexed and charged (ISTOA).

Method Name

In Situ Hybridization (ISH)

NY State Available

Yes

Specimen

Specimen Type

TECHONLY

Ordering Guidance

This test includes only technical performance of the stain (no pathologist interpretation is performed). If diagnostic consultation by a pathologist is required order PATHC / Pathology Consultation.

Shipping Instructions

Attach the green "Attention Pathology" address label (T498) and the pink Immunostain Technical Only label included in the kit to the outside of the transport container.

Specimen Required

**Specimen Type:** Tissue

**Supplies:** Immunostain Technical Only Envelope (T693)

**Container/Tube:** Immunostain Technical Only Envelope

**Preferred:**

-Formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded tissue block  
OR  
-5 Unstained, positively charged glass slides (25- x 75- x 1-mm) per test ordered; sections 4-microns thick  
**Acceptable:** None

Digital Image Access

- 1. Information on accessing digital images of immunohistochemical (IHC) stains and the manual requisition form can be accessed through this website: <https://news.mayocliniclabs.com/pathology/digital-imaging/>
- 2. Clients ordering stains using a manual requisition form will not have access to digital images.
- 3. Clients wishing to access digital images must place the order for IHC stains electronically. Information regarding digital imaging can be accessed through this website: <https://news.mayocliniclabs.com/pathology/digital-imaging/#section3>

Forms

If not ordering electronically, complete, print, and send a [Immunohistochemical \(IHC\)/In Situ Hybridization \(ISH\) Stains Request](#) (T763) with the specimen.

Reject Due To

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Wet/frozen tissue<br>Cytology smears<br>Nonformalin fixed tissue<br>Nonparaffin embedded tissue<br>Noncharged slides<br>ProbeOn slides<br>Snowcoat slides | Reject |
|---|--------|

Specimen Stability Information

| Specimen Type | Temperature         | Time | Special Container |
|---------------|---------------------|------|-------------------|
| TECHONLY      | Ambient (preferred) |      |                   |
|               | Refrigerated        |      |                   |

Clinical & Interpretive

Clinical Information

[Restricted expression of immunoglobulin light chains can help support a diagnosis of a plasmacytic neoplasm.](#)

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**Interpretation**

This test does not include pathologist interpretation, only technical performance of the stain. If interpretation is required, order PATHC / Pathology Consultation for a full diagnostic evaluation or second opinion of the case.

The positive and negative controls are verified as showing appropriate immunoreactivity. If a control tissue is not included on the slide, a scanned image of the relevant quality control tissue is available upon request; call 855-516-8404.

Interpretation of this test should be performed in the context of the patient's clinical history and other diagnostic tests by a qualified pathologist.

**Cautions**

Age of a cut paraffin section can affect immunoreactivity. Stability thresholds vary widely among published literature and are antigen dependent. Best practice is for paraffin sections to be cut within 6 weeks.

The charge of glass slides can be affected by environmental factors and subsequently may alter slide staining. Sending unsuitable glass slides can result in inconsistent staining due to poor slide surface chemistry.

Best practices for storage of positively charged slides:

- Minimize time slides are stored after being unpackaged
- Limit exposure to high humidity and heat
- Minimize exposure to plastics

**Clinical Reference**

1. Akhtar N, Ruprai A, Pringle JH, et al. In situ hybridization detection of light chain mRNA in routine bone marrow trephines from patients with suspected myeloma. Br J Haematol. 1989;73:296-301
2. Weiss LM, Movahed LA, Chen YY, et al. Detection of immunoglobulin light-chain mRNA in lymphoid tissues using a practical in-situ hybridization method. Am J Pathol. 1990;137:979-988
3. Hristov AC, Comfere NI, Vidal CI, Sundram U. Kappa and lambda immunohistochemistry and in situ hybridization in the evaluation of atypical cutaneous lymphoid infiltrates. J Cutan Pathol. 2020;47(11):1103-1110. doi:10.1111/cup.13858
4. Magaki S, Hojat SA, Wei B, So A, Yong WH. An introduction to the performance of immunohistochemistry. Methods Mol Biol. 2019;1897:289-298. doi:10.1007/978-1-4939-8935-5\_25

**Performance****Method Description**

[In situ hybridization on sections of paraffin-embedded tissue.\(Unpublished Mayo method\)](#)

**PDF Report**

No

**Day(s) Performed**

Monday through Friday

Report Available

1 to 3 days

Specimen Retention Time

Until staining is complete

Performing Laboratory Location

Rochester

Fees & Codes

Fees

- Authorized users can sign in to [Test Prices](#) for detailed fee information.
- Clients without access to Test Prices can contact [Customer Service](#) 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- Prospective clients should contact their account representative. For assistance, contact [Customer Service](#).

Test Classification

This test was developed using an analyte specific reagent. Its performance characteristics were determined by Mayo Clinic in a manner consistent with CLIA requirements. This test has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration.

CPT Code Information

88365-TC, primary  
88364-TC, if additional ISH

LOINC® Information

| Test ID | Test Order Name             | Order LOINC® Value   |
|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| KLISH   | Kappa/Lambda ISH, Tech Only | Order only;no result |

| Result ID | Test Result Name            | Result LOINC® Value  |
|-----------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| 70792     | Kappa/Lambda ISH, Tech Only | Bill only; no result |