

Overview

Useful For

Identification of breast and urinary cancer, among others

Method Name

Immunohistochemistry (IHC)

NY State Available

Yes

Specimen

Specimen Type

Special

Shipping Instructions

Attach the green "Attention Pathology" address label (T498) to the outside of the transport container before putting into the courier mailer.

Necessary Information

A pathology/diagnostic report and a brief history are required.

Specimen Required

**Specimen Type:** Tissue

**Supplies:** Pathology Packaging Kit (T554)

**Collection Instructions:** Formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded tissue block; or 3 unstained glass, positively-charged slides with 4-microns formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded tissue

**Additional Information:** One slide will be stained with hematoxylin and eosin and returned.

Forms

If not ordering electronically, complete, print, and send an [Immunohistochemical \(IHC\)/In Situ Hybridization \(ISH\) Stains Request](#) (T763) with the specimen.

Reject Due To

Wet/frozen tissue Decalcified	Reject
----------------------------------	--------

paraffin  
embedded  
tissue  
Cytology  
smears  
Non-formalin  
fixed tissue  
Nonparaffin  
embedded  
tissue  
Noncharged  
slides  
ProbeOn slides

Specimen Stability Information

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time	Special Container
Special	Ambient (preferred)		
	Refrigerated		

Clinical & Interpretive

Clinical Information

Trophoblast antigen 2 (TROP2) is overexpressed in many tissues and cancers, including breast and urinary cancer among others. An antibody drug conjugate, sacituzumab govitecan, targets the cell surface protein TROP2. Tumors with high expression of TROP2 are more likely to respond to targeted drug therapy.

Reference Values

An interpretive report will be provided.

Interpretation

Trophoblast antigen 2 is a membrane protein and immunohistochemical positivity is characterized by a membrane pattern of staining. Results are reported as percent positive cells and intensity of staining.

This result should be interpreted in the appropriate clinical context.

Cautions

This test has been validated for nondecalcified paraffin-embedded tissue specimens fixed in 10% neutral-buffered formalin. Recommended fixation time is between 6 and 48 hours. This assay has not been validated on tissues subjected to the decalcification process or use of alternative fixatives for bone and bone marrow specimens or cell blocks.

Age of a cut paraffin section can affect immunoreactivity. Stability thresholds vary widely among published literature

and are antigen dependent. Best practice is for paraffin sections to be cut within 6 weeks.

**Clinical Reference**

1. Shvartsu A, Bonavida B. Trop2 and its overexpression in cancers: regulation and clinical/therapeutic implications. *Genes Cancer*. 2015;6(3-4):84-105

2. Bardia A, Mayer I, Diamond J, et al. Efficacy and safety of anti-Trop-2 antibody drug conjugate sacituzumab govitecan (IMMU-132) in heavily pretreated patients with metastatic triple-negative breast cancer. *J Clin Oncol*. 2017;35:2141-2148

3. Lenart S, Lenart P, Smarda J, Remsik J, Souce K, Benes P. Trop2: Jack of all trades, master of none. *Cancers*. (Basel). 2020;12(11):3328. doi:10.3390/cancers12113328

**Performance****Method Description**

Immunohistochemistry on sections of paraffin-embedded tissue.(Unpublished Mayo method)

**PDF Report**

No

**Day(s) Performed**

Monday through Friday

**Report Available**

5 to 7 days

**Specimen Retention Time**

Until reported

**Performing Laboratory Location**

Rochester

**Fees & Codes****Fees**

- Authorized users can sign in to [Test Prices](#) for detailed fee information.
- Clients without access to Test Prices can contact [Customer Service](#) 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- Prospective clients should contact their account representative. For assistance, contact [Customer Service](#).

**Test Classification**

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by Mayo Clinic in a manner consistent with CLIA

requirements. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration.

CPT Code Information  
88360

LOINC® Information

Test ID	Test Order Name	Order LOINC® Value
TROP2	TROP2, SemiQuant IHC, Manual	105178-8

Result ID	Test Result Name	Result LOINC® Value
621065	Interpretation	59465-5
621624	Participated in the Interpretation	No LOINC Needed
621625	Report electronically signed by	19139-5
621626	Material Received	81178-6
621627	Disclaimer	62364-5
621628	Case Number	80398-1