

## Overview

### Useful For

Demonstrating in vivo coating of red blood cells with IgG or the complement component C3d in the following settings:

- Autoimmune hemolytic anemia
- Hemolytic transfusion reactions
- Drug-induced hemolytic anemia

### Reflex Tests

Test Id	Reporting Name	Available Separately	Always Performed
DATR	Direct Antiglobulin Tst (Poly)	No	No
DC3TR	Direct Antiglobulin Test (C3)	No	No
DIGTR	Direct Antiglobulin Test (IgG)	No	No

### Testing Algorithm

When the direct antiglobulin test (DAT) result is positive, the DAT test will be interpreted as "Invalid – See addl testing" and the polyspecific DAT test will be performed.

When polyspecific DAT result is positive, then DAT complement 3 and DAT IgG tests will be performed at an additional charge.

### Method Name

Hemagglutination

### NY State Available

No

## Specimen

### Specimen Type

Whole Blood EDTA

### Shipping Instructions

Specimen must arrive within 48 hours of collection.

### Specimen Required

Container/Tube: Pink top (EDTA)

**Specimen Volume:** 6 mL

**Collection Instructions:**

1. Invert several times to mix blood.
2. Send whole blood specimen in original tube. **Do not aliquot.**

**Specimen Minimum Volume**

3 mL; Neonates: EDTA Micro tube 0.5 mL

**Reject Due To**

Gross hemolysis	OK
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**Specimen Stability Information**

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time	Special Container
Whole Blood EDTA	Ambient (preferred)	48 hours	
	Refrigerated	48 hours	

**Clinical & Interpretive**

**Clinical Information**

IgG antibody or complement components secondary to the action of IgM antibody may be present on the patient's own red blood cells (RBC) or on transfused RBC.

**Reference Values**

Negative

**Interpretation**

Negative: No IgG antibody or complement (C3d) detected on the surface of the red cell.

Positive: Test polyspecific direct antiglobulin testing will be ordered and performed.

**Cautions**

Autoimmune hemolytic anemia can occasionally occur with a negative direct antiglobulin test.

The direct antiglobulin test can be positive in some apparently healthy individuals.

**Clinical Reference**

Cohn CS, Delaney DO, Johnson ST, Katz LM, Schwartz J, eds. Technical Manual. 21st ed. AABB; 2023

**Performance**

**Method Description**

Antihuman globulin reacts with red cell-bound immunoglobulins to produce agglutination.(Cohn CS, et al. Technical Manual. 21st edition. AABB; 2023)

**PDF Report**

No

**Day(s) Performed**

Monday through Sunday

**Report Available**

Same day/1 to 2 days

**Specimen Retention Time**

14 days

**Performing Laboratory Location**

Rochester

**Fees & Codes****Fees**

- Authorized users can sign in to [Test Prices](#) for detailed fee information.
- Clients without access to Test Prices can contact [Customer Service](#) 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- Prospective clients should contact their account representative. For assistance, contact [Customer Service](#).

**Test Classification**

This test has been cleared, approved, or is exempt by the US Food and Drug Administration and is used per manufacturer's instructions. Performance characteristics were verified by Mayo Clinic in a manner consistent with CLIA requirements.

**CPT Code Information**

86880

**LOINC® Information**

Test ID	Test Order Name	Order LOINC® Value
DCTR	Direct Antiglobulin Test (Poly)	1007-4

Result ID	Test Result Name	Result LOINC® Value
DCTR	Direct Antiglobulin Test (Poly)	1007-4